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SACRIFICE

— EDITED BY —

JENNIFER WRIGHT KNUST  
& ZSUZSANNA VÁRHELYI

# Ancient Mediterranean Sacrifice

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Edited by Jennifer Wright Knust  
and Zsuzsanna Várhelyi

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Boston University, 2010

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## { ABBREVIATIONS }

1 Clem	1 Clement
1QS	<i>Rule of the Community</i>
Aesch.	Aeschines
<i>In Ctes.</i>	<i>Against Ctesiphon</i>
<i>AJA</i>	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>
<i>AJAH</i>	<i>American Journal of Ancient History</i>
Ambrose	
<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistles</i>
AB	Anchor Bible Series
ACW	Ancient Christian Writers
Andoc.	Andocides
<i>ANF</i>	<i>Ante-Nicene Fathers</i>
<i>ANRW</i>	<i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt</i>
AnTard	Antiquité Tardive
<i>Anth. Lat.</i>	<i>Anthologia Latina</i>
App.	Appian
<i>BC</i>	<i>Bellum civile</i>
Ar.	Aristophanes
<i>Av.</i>	<i>Aves</i>
<i>Nub.</i>	<i>Nubes</i>
<i>Ran.</i>	<i>Ranae</i>
Arist.	Aristotle
<i>AS</i>	<i>Annali di storia dell'esegesi</i>
Ath.	Athenaeus
Athenagoras	
<i>Leg.</i>	<i>Legatio pro Christianis</i>
August.	Augustine
<i>De civ. D.</i>	<i>De civitate Dei</i>
<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistles</i>
Aulus Gell.	Aulus Gellius
<i>NA</i>	<i>Noctes Atticae</i>
<i>b. Metz'i'a</i>	Babylonian Talmud, Tractate Bava Metz'i'a
<i>Barn</i>	<i>Epistle of Barnabas</i>
<i>b'Arak</i>	Babylonian Talmud, Tractate 'Arakhin
BEHE SR	Bibliothèque de l'École des Hautes Études Sciences religieuses
Bernabé	A. Bernabé
<i>PEG</i>	<i>Poetarum epicorum Graecorum</i>
<i>bGit</i>	Babylonian Talmud, Tractate Gittin
<i>Bib</i>	<i>Biblica</i>

<i>BICS</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Institute of Classical Studies</i>
BIFAO	Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale
<i>bSan</i>	Babylonian Talmud, Tractate Sanhedrin
BT	Bibliotheca Scriptorum Graecorum et Romanorum Teubneriana
BTEL	Bibliotheca Ephemeridum Theologicarum Lovaniensium
<i>bZev</i>	Babylonian Talmud, Tractate Zevahim
<i>BZNW</i>	<i>Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft und die Kunde der älteren Kirche</i>
<i>C. Th.</i>	<i>Codex Theodosianus</i>
CAH	Cambridge Ancient History
Cass. Dio	Cassius Dio, <i>Roman History</i>
CCL	Corpus Christianorum series Latina
CD	Cairo Genizah copy of the <i>Damascus Document</i>
CEFR	Common European Framework for References
Cic.	Cicero
<i>De off.</i>	<i>De officiis</i>
<i>Fam.</i>	<i>Epistulae ad familiares</i>
<i>Leg.</i>	<i>De legibus</i>
<i>Nat. D.</i>	<i>De natura deorum</i>
<i>Tusc. Disp.</i>	<i>Tusculanae disputationes</i>
<i>CIL</i>	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum</i>
Clem. Al.	Clement of Alexandria
<i>Protr.</i>	<i>Protrepticus</i>
<i>Strom.</i>	<i>Stromateis</i>
<i>Cod. Iust.</i>	<i>Codex Iustinianus</i>
CSEL	Corpus Scriptorum Ecclesiasticorum Latinorum
Cyprian	
<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistles</i>
DAIR	Deutsches Archäologisches Institut, Rome
Dem.	Demosthenes
54	Oration 54, <i>Against Conon</i>
Dio of Prusa	Dio Chrysostom
<i>Or.</i>	<i>Rhodian Oration</i> (31)
Diod.	Diodorus Siculus
Diog.	<i>Epistle to Diognetus</i>
Diog. Laert.	Diogenes Laertius
EcclR	Ecclesiastes Rabbah
EE	<i>Ephemeris epigraphica. Corporis inscriptionum Latinarum supplementum.</i> Rome and Berlin: Georgium Reimerum, 1872–1913.
Epiph.	Epiphanius
Eur.	Euripides
<i>Hipp.</i>	<i>Hippolytus</i>
Euseb.	Eusebius
<i>Praep. evang.</i>	<i>Praeparatio evangelica</i>
FC	Fathers of the Church

Festus <i>L</i>	Festus, <i>Glossaria</i>
<i>FGrHist</i>	<i>Die Fragmente der griechischen Historiker</i>
GCS	Die Griechischen Christlichen Schriftsteller der ersten drei Jahrhunderte
Gelasius	
<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistles</i>
Hdt.	Herodotus
Heliod	Heliodorus
<i>Aeth.</i>	<i>Aethiopica</i>
Hesiod	
<i>Th.</i>	<i>Theogony</i>
Hom.	Homer
<i>Il.</i>	<i>Iliad</i>
Hor.	Horace
<i>HSCP</i>	<i>Harvard Studies in Classical Philology</i>
<i>HTR</i>	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
<i>HUCA</i>	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
Iambl.	Iamblichus
<i>Myst.</i>	<i>De Mysteriis</i>
<i>VP</i>	<i>Vita Pythagorae</i>
<i>IG</i>	<i>Inscriptiones Graecae</i> , Berlin, 1873–
<i>JAAR</i>	<i>Journal of the American Academy of Religion</i>
<i>JANER</i>	<i>Journal of Ancient Near Eastern Religions</i>
<i>JBL</i>	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
<i>JECS</i>	<i>Journal of Early Christian Studies</i>
<i>JHS</i>	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>
Joseph.	Josephus
<i>Ant.</i>	<i>Jewish Antiquities</i>
<i>C. Ap.</i>	<i>Contra Apionem</i>
<i>JQR</i>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
<i>JRS</i>	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
<i>JSNT</i>	<i>Journal of the Study of the New Testament</i>
JSNTSup	Journal for the Study of the New Testament Supplement
JSOTSup	Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement
Justin Martyr	
<i>Apol.</i>	<i>Apologia</i>
<i>Dial.</i>	<i>Dialogus cum Tryphone</i>
Justinian	
<i>CJ</i>	<i>Corpus Iuris Civilis</i>
Lactant.	Lactantius
<i>Div. inst.</i>	<i>Divinae institutiones</i>
LamR	Lamentations Rabbah
LCL	Loeb Classical Library
LevR	Leviticus Rabbah
Lib.	Libanius
Livy	



<i>AUC</i>	<i>Ab urbe condita libri</i>
<i>Per.</i>	<i>Periochae</i>
LSJ	H.G. Liddell, R. Scott, and H. Jones, <i>A Greek-English Lexicon with Revised Supplement</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996).
Lucian	
<i>Icar.</i>	<i>Icaromenippus</i>
<i>Iupp. conf.</i>	<i>Iuppiter confutatus</i>
<i>Iupp. trag.</i>	<i>Iuppiter tragoedus</i>
<i>De sacr.</i>	<i>On Sacrifices</i>
Lucr.	Lucretius
Lys.	Lysias
<i>M. Ber.</i>	<i>Mishnah Berakot</i>
<i>M. Ker.</i>	<i>Mishnah Keritot</i>
<i>M. Meg.</i>	<i>Mishnah Megillah</i>
<i>M. Pesachim</i>	<i>Mishnah Pesachim</i>
<i>M. Shab.</i>	<i>Mishnah Shabbat</i>
<i>M. Zev.</i>	<i>Mishnah Zevachim</i>
Macrob.	Macrobius
<i>Sat.</i>	<i>Saturnalia</i>
Migne	J.-P. Migne
<i>PG</i>	<i>Patrologiae cursus completus: series Graeca</i>
<i>PL</i>	<i>Patrologiae cursus completus: series Latina</i>
Min. Fel.	Minucius Felix
<i>Oct.</i>	<i>Octavius</i>
NICC	New International Critical Commentary
<i>NPNF</i>	<i>Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers</i>
NT	New Testament
OBT	Overtures to Biblical Theology
OGI	Orientis Graeci Inscriptiones Selectae
Origen	
<i>C. Cels.</i>	<i>Contra Celsum</i>
Ov.	Ovid
<i>Fast.</i>	<i>Fasti</i>
<i>Met.</i>	<i>Metamorphoses</i>
P. Genève	Geneva Papyri
P. Oxy	Oxyrhynchus Papyri (1898–)
PGM	K. Preisendanz and others (eds.), <i>Papyri Graecae Magicae: Die griechischen Zauberpapyri</i> , 2 vols. 2 <sup>nd</sup> ed. (1973–74).
Philo	
<i>Spec. Laws</i>	<i>On the Special Laws</i>
Philostr.	Philostratus
<i>VA</i>	<i>Vita Apollonii</i>
Pind.	Pindar
<i>Ol.</i>	<i>Olympian Odes</i>
Pl.	Plato

<i>Criti.</i>	<i>Critias</i>
<i>Euthphr.</i>	<i>Euthyphro</i>
<i>Leg.</i>	<i>Leges</i>
<i>Resp.</i>	<i>Respublica</i>
<i>Plaut.</i>	<i>Plautus</i>
<i>Rud.</i>	<i>Rudens</i>
<i>Plin. (E)</i>	<i>Pliny (the Elder)</i>
<i>NH</i>	<i>Naturalis historia</i>
<i>Plin. (Y)</i>	<i>Pliny (the Younger)</i>
<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistulae</i>
<i>Pan.</i>	<i>Panegyricus</i>
<i>PLRE</i>	<i>Prosopography of the Later Roman Empire</i>
<i>Plut.</i>	<i>Plutarch</i>
<i>Mor.</i>	<i>Moralia</i>
<i>Conv. sept. sap.</i>	<i>Convivium septem sapientium</i>
<i>De def. or.</i>	<i>De defectu oraculorum</i>
<i>De esu</i>	<i>De esu</i>
<i>De. Is. et Os.</i>	<i>De Iside et Osiride</i>
<i>De soll. an.</i>	<i>De sollertia animalium</i>
<i>De superst.</i>	<i>De superstitione</i>
<i>Quaest. Rom</i>	<i>Quaestiones Romanae</i>
<i>Vit.</i>	<i>Vitae Parallelae</i>
<i>Arist.</i>	<i>Aristides</i>
<i>G. Gracch.</i>	<i>Gaius Gracchus</i>
<i>Phil.</i>	<i>Philopoemen</i>
<i>Sol.</i>	<i>Solon</i>
<i>Ti. Gracch</i>	<i>Tiberius Gracchus</i>
<i>Porph.</i>	<i>Porphyry</i>
<i>Abst.</i>	<i>De Abstinencia</i>
<i>Plot.</i>	<i>Via Plotini</i>
<i>Vit. Pyth.</i>	<i>Vita Pythagorae</i>
<i>Prudent.</i>	<i>Prudentius</i>
<i>Apoth.</i>	<i>Apotheosis</i>
<i>RE</i>	A. Pauly, G. Wissowa, and W. Kroll, <i>Real-Encyclopädie der klassischen Altertumswissenschaft</i> (1893–)
<i>REA</i>	<i>Revue des études anciennes</i>
<i>RRC</i>	<i>Roman Republican Coinage</i> . Michael H. Crawford (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1974; repr. 2001).
<i>SBLDS</i>	Society of Biblical Literature Dissertation Series
<i>SBLSMS</i>	Society of Biblical Literature Monograph Series
<i>SC</i>	Sources chrétiennes
<i>Sen.</i>	<i>Seneca</i>
<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistulae</i>
<i>Servius</i>	
<i>Comm. Ad Aen.</i>	<i>Commentary to the Aeneid</i>
<i>SongR</i>	Song of Songs Rabbah

Sozom.	Sozomen
<i>Hist. eccl.</i>	<i>Historia ecclesiastica</i>
STDJ	Studies on the Texts of the Desert of Judah
StPatr	Studia Patristica
Strabo	
<i>Geog.</i>	<i>Geography</i>
Suda	Suidae Lexicon
Suet.	Suetonius
<i>Aug.</i>	<i>Divus Augustus</i>
Syll.3	W. Dittenberger, <i>Sylloge Inscriptionum Graecarum</i> , 3 <sup>rd</sup> ed. (1915–24).
Tac.	Tacitus
<i>Ann.</i>	<i>Annales</i>
<i>Hist.</i>	<i>Historiae</i>
TAPA	<i>Transactions of the American Philological Association</i>
Tatian	
<i>Ad Gr.</i>	<i>Oratio ad Graecos</i>
Ter.	Terence
<i>Phorm.</i>	<i>Phormio</i>
Tert.	Tertullian
<i>Adv. Marcionem</i>	<i>Adversus Marcionem</i>
<i>De idol.</i>	<i>De idololatria</i>
TGI	Theologie und Glaube
ThesCRA	Thesaurus Cultus et Rituum Antiquorum
TSAJ	Text und Studien zum antiken Judentum
TLG	Thesaurus Linguae Graecae
TU	Texte und Untersuchungen zur Geschichte der altchristlichen Literatur
<i>UF</i>	<i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i>
Val. Max.	Valerius Maximus
Varro	
<i>Ant. div.</i>	<i>Antiquitates rerum divinarum</i>
<i>VC</i>	<i>Vigiliae Christianae</i>
Vell. Pat.	Velleius Paterculus
Vet. Val.	Vettius Valens, <i>Anthologies</i> 7.1
Xen.	Xenophon
<i>Eg. mag.</i>	<i>De equitum magistro</i>
<i>Mem.</i>	<i>Memorabilia</i>
<i>Symp.</i>	<i>Symposium</i>
VTSup	Supplements to Vetus Testamentum
yTa'an	Jerusalem/Palestinian Talmud, Tractate Ta'anit
yYom	Jerusalem/Palestinian Talmud, Tractate Yoma'
Zachariah of Mytilene	
<i>V. Severi</i>	<i>Life of Severus</i>
ZAW	<i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>

# Ancient Mediterranean Sacrifice